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| **JUS AD BELLUM**(LAW GOVERNING *RIGHT* TO USE FORCE) | **JUS IN BELLO**(LAW GOVERNING *HOW* FORCE IS USED) |
| UN CHARTER* ART. 2(4) – General Prohibition
* EXCEPTIONS

1. Chapter VII SC;2. Art. 51 Self-Defence; 3 Right to use Force in Defence of Self-determination? |  INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (or LOAC)* Means and Methods of combat
* Conduct of Hostilities
* Belligerent Occupation
* Core Principles:
1. Humanity
2. Distinction
3. Proportionality
4. Precaution in Attack
 |

**FUNDAMENTAL DISTINCTION**