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| **JUS AD BELLUM**  (LAW GOVERNING *RIGHT* TO USE FORCE) | **JUS IN BELLO**  (LAW GOVERNING *HOW* FORCE IS USED) |
| UN CHARTER   * ART. 2(4) – General Prohibition * EXCEPTIONS   1. Chapter VII SC;  2. Art. 51 Self-Defence;  3 Right to use Force in Defence of Self-determination? | INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (or LOAC)   * Means and Methods of combat * Conduct of Hostilities * Belligerent Occupation * Core Principles:  1. Humanity 2. Distinction 3. Proportionality 4. Precaution in Attack |

**FUNDAMENTAL DISTINCTION**